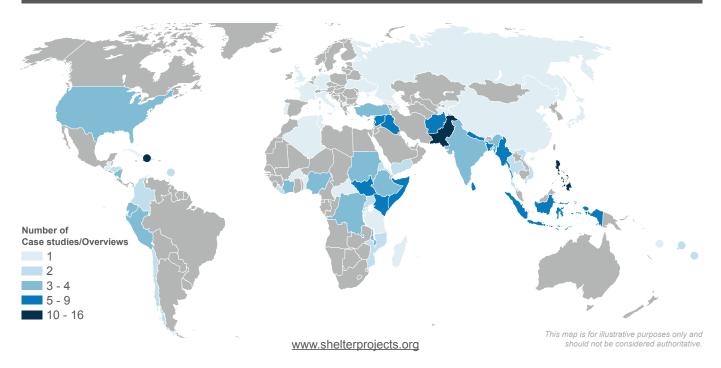


INDEX OF CASE STUDIES BY COUNTRY



All the case studies, overviews and updates in this book and the past editions of *Shelter Projects* are available online, and can be searched by country, year, article type, emergency type and publication, or through a free text search.

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ACRONYMS

3/4W Who does What, Where (and When) Matrix HRP Humanitarian Response Plan
BBS Build Back Safer IDP Internally Displaced Person
BoO Rill of Quantities IM Information Management

BoQBill of QuantitiesIMInformation ManagementCBICash-Based InterventionsINGOInternational Non-Governmental Organization

CBOCommunity-Based OrganizationMoUMemorandum of UnderstandingCGICorrugated Galzanized IronM&EMonitoring and Evaluation

CCCM Camp Coordination and Camp Management NFI Non-Food Item(s)

DRRDisaster Risk ReductionNGONon-Governmental OrganizationGBVGender-Based ViolencePDMPost-Distribution MonitoringHHHouseholdSOPStandard Operating Procedures

HLP Housing, Land and Property UN United Nations

HNO Humanitarian Needs Overview WASH Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

CONVERSION TABLES

These tables are included to help readers convert the measurements in the Bills of Quantities. The data on this page is all rounded to four significant figures. Penny sizes are rounded to the nearest millimeter (mm).

For equivalence tables in timber sizing, see UN OCHA / IFRC / CARE International publication:

"Timber as a construction material in humanitarian operations"

Length				
Imperial	1 inch (in)	1 foot (ft) = 12 inches	1 yard (yd) = 3 feet = 36 inches	1 mile = 1760 yd
Metric	25.4mm	304.8mm	0.9144 m	1.609 km

Area					
Imperial	1 square foot (sq. ft)	1 square yard (yd²)	1 acre = 4,840 yd ²	30.25 yd²	2.471 acres
Metric		0.8361 m ²	4046.9 m²	1 perch	1 hectare =10,000 m ²

Volume			
Imperial	1 cubic foot (ft³)	1 cubic yard (yd³)	
Metric	28.32 litres = 0.02832 m ³	0.7646m³	
Other	1 gallon (UK) = 4.546 litres	1 liquid gallon (US) = 3.785 litres	1 dry gallon (US) = 4.405 litres

Weight										
Imperial	1 pound (lb)	1 ton (T) (UK: long ton)	Ton (US: net ton, short ton)							
Metric	0.4536 kg	1016 kg = 1.1016 MT	907.2 kg =0.9072 MT							
Other	1 stone = 16 lb.	1 lb = 16 ounces (Oz)	1 hundredweight (cwt.) (US) = 100 lb.	1 cwt. (UK) = 112 lb.						
	Note: There are several different imperial systems of weights. We quote the British imperial ton as in the Weights and Measures Act of 1824, and the United States customary system.									

Nails - "Penny Sizes"													
Imperial	Penny Size	2d	3d	4d	6d	8d	10d	16d	20d	40d	50d	60d	100d
	Inches	1	1 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	2	2 ¹ / ₂	3	3 ¹ / ₂	4	5	5 ¹ / ₂	6	10
Metric	Nearest length (mm)	25	32	38	51	54	76	89	102	127	140	152	254

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ANNEXES C.3 / FURTHER READING

FURTHER READING AND RESOURCES

In compiling this edition of *Shelter Projects*, we have drawn on a variety of sources. Some of the published sources are listed on the next page under General statistics and Websites, whilst others were project documents.

Also included are a list of key shelter texts, which readers can refer to for many of the shelter-related issues raised by these case studies. Some of them are directly cited in the text. Visit www.shelterprojects.org for a full list of resources for download.

Below we highlight some of the most relevant publications released in the past two years.

FEATURED PUBLICATIONS



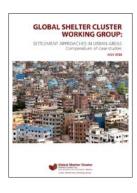
The Sphere Handbook, Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response, 2018: The oldest initiative in the field of humanitarian standards, it has been field-tested over twenty years and regularly updated to ensure it remains fit for purpose in a changing world. It contains consensus standards agreed among major humanitarian organizations for key sectors, including shelter and settlement. It also contains actions, indicators and guidance notes as to whether standards have been achieved. The 2018 edition of the shelter and settlement chapter includes standards on security of tenure and technical assistance, had a revised structure and definitions of settlement scenarios and assistance options. What does not change is its rights-based foundation: people have the right to assistance, the right to life with dignity, the right to protection and security, and the right to fully participate in decisions related to their own recovery. https://spherestandards.org/handbook/editions/



Global Shelter Cluster, The State of Humanitarian Shelter and Settlements 2018: This report aims to raise the profile and understanding of the shelter and settlements sector with a broad community, including policy makers, donors, governments, academics and senior managers in humanitarian agencies. It includes articles on a variety of topics and a section on data analysis. https://bit.ly/2QJLxql



CCCM Cluster, Case studies Vol.2, 2016: In this second edition, case studies include reflections on addressing gender-based violence in complex environments; the value of strong inter-cluster coordination to ensure a rapid and effective response to humanitarian needs; and the importance of building the CCCM capacity of local authorities and partners to respond to displacement. https://bit.ly/2HSGC6x



Global Shelter Cluster, Settlement Approaches in Urban Areas. Compendium of case studies, 2018: Including 31 case studies from 20 organizations, this compendium consolidates current practice on multisectoral, settlement-based approaches in response to urban crises, identifying common challenges, constraints and lessons. This and more at: https://bit.ly/2WQvABY

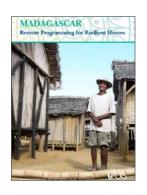


Nepal Housing Recovery and Reconstruction Platform (HRRP), Research products:
This web page compiles research products developed in the context of the housing recovery in Nepal after the 2015 earthquake.
https://bit.ly/2Vx9XGJ
More resources can also be found on the HRRP Reference Library at https://bit.ly/2GbPbHC



Mass Shelter Capability Project (MaSC), 2018: Guidance and tools for European Unioon (EU) member states on the preparation, activation and operational delivery of emergency mass shelter. The tools can also be applied outside the EU context.

Find out more about the initiative at: http://www.mascproject.eu



CRS, Shelter, Settlements and Infrastructure case studies, 2018: A selection of short, compelling case studies that highlight diverse, challenging, innovative and impactful efforts in providing safe, dignified homes and settlement solutions for people in need in the wake of an emergency. https://bit.ly/2VRBqw8

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C.3 / FURTHER READING ANNEXES

In compiling this edition of *Shelter Projects*, we have drawn on key informant interviews and a variety of sources. Some of the published sources are listed below under General statistics and Websites, whilst others were project documents.

Also included are a list of key shelter texts, which readers can refer to for many of the shelter-related issues raised by these case studies. Some of them are directly cited in the text. Visit www.shelterprojects.org for a full list of resources for download.

GENERAL STATISTICS

CRED, EM-DAT – The Emergency Events Database – Université catholique de Louvain (UCL). www.emdat.be

IFRC, World Disasters Report 2018. Report providing a global overview of disaster trends. https://bit.ly/2PyHJvx

IDMC/NRC, Global Report on Internal Displacement (GRID) 2018. www.internal-displacement.org

UN OCHA, Global Humanitarian Overview 2018. Financial appeals, humanitarian needs overviews and response plans for OCHA coordinated responses. https://bit.ly/2wA0tiX

UNHCR, Global Trends 2017. https://bit.ly/2ra2K1W

UNHCR, Operational Data Portal. Web-based coordination tool for refugee operations. https://data2.unhcr.org/

WEBSITES

www.sheltercluster.org

Home page of the Global Shelter Cluster - the coordination mechanism for shelter responses. Contains links to individual responses, including strategy documents.

www.sphereproject.org

Download the Sphere Handbook, find information on trainings and other activities from the Sphere Project. The Sphere Project aims to improve the quality of humanitarian assistance and the accountability of humanitarian actors to their constituents, donors and affected populations.

www.humanitarianlibrary.org

The Humanitarian Library is designed as a global clearing house for regional humanitarian knowledge. As a user-oriented resource, it is designed to be the first reference for both sharing and searching for field-relevant documents.

http://procurement.ifrc.org/catalogue/

IFRC/ICRC Emergency relief items catalogue: detailed specifications of all items commonly used by IFRC, ICRC, IOM and other organizations.

https://www.youtube.com/user/ShelterCluster

Global Shelter Cluster Youtube channel.

www.reliefweb.int

Up to date information on complex emergencies and natural disasters as well as an archive of information, field reports and situation reports from emergencies since 1996. OCHA situation reports (sitreps) and IFRC appeal documents and operations updates have been of particular use in compiling these case studies.

http://www.globaldtm.info/

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor the displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route.

Cuny/Intertect collection: http://bit.ly/2oY4IFR Digital collection of Frederick Cupy's working libra

Digital collection of Frederick Cuny's working library, office files, press clippings, slides, photos and videos of Cuny and his team at the disaster relief/response firm, Intertect.

KEY SHELTER PUBLICATIONS

Camp Management Toolkit.

The toolkit gives official guidelines on the setup and running of camps and settlements, both in emergencies and long-term situations. Available at: http://cmtoolkit.org/

Care International, Gender and Shelter: Good programming guidelines, 2016.

Practical guidance on how to integrate gender shelter programmes to address the needs of affected communities more successfully. Available at: http://bit.lv/2ni3PAX

Corsellis and Vitale, Transitional Settlement: Displaced Populations, Oxfam publishing, 2005.

Guidelines for the strategic planning and implementation of settlement responses for displaced populations. Available at: http://bit.ly/2mUXhaq

CRATerre, IFRC, Assessing local building cultures for resilience & development: A practical guide for community-based assessment.

This guide is a tool for those working on habitat and community resilience, to improve the quality of their interventions. Available at: http://bit.ly/2ni6XNp

CRS, Pintakasi: A review of shelter/WASH delivery methods in post-disaster recovery interventions, 2016.

A study to assess the efficiency, effectiveness and appropriateness of shelter and WASH assistance modalities in the Filipino context. Available at: http://bit.ly/2ofS7aW

CRS, Using Cash for Shelter, 2015.

An analysis of CRS shelter programmes to understand when cash works, why it works, and what factors contribute to its success or failure. Available at: http://bit.ly/2nzsVhn

CRS, Extending Impact: Factors influencing households to adopt hazard-resistant construction practices in post-disaster settings, 2015.

A study to understand what influences people's behaviour by analysing what prompts, guides or drives people to behave in a certain way, in relation to the use of hazard-resistant construction practices: Available at: http://bit.ly/2nixXwp

CRS, How-to Guide: Managing Post-Disaster (Re)-construction projects.

A step-by-step management guide for the two main construction modalities; owner-driven and contractor-built construction projects. Available at: http://bit.ly/2nLIO66

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ANNEXES C.3 / FURTHER READING

EU and UN-Habitat, Building, Owning and Belonging. From assisting owner-driven housing reconstruction to co-production in Sri Lanka, India and beyond, 2018. https://bit.ly/2Udsrzt

Global Shelter Cluster, Selecting NFIs for shelter, 2008. Provides information, case studies and guidance on how to choose the best items to distribute to those affected by natural disaster or conflict. http://bit.ly/2oLAgZ9

Global Shelter Cluster, GBV in Shelter Programming. Set of documents which aim to provide tools to help shelter actors to mainstream GBV risk mitigation in their shelter programming. https://www.sheltercluster.org/gbv

IFRC, Rapid tenure assessment guidelines for post-disaster response planning, 2015. Guidelines designed to assist assessment of a country's housing, land and property sector, to ensure a more equitable, informed and consequently sustainable shelter response. https://bit.ly/2uGn5gW

IFRC, Owner Driven Housing Reconstruction Guidelines (ODHR), 2010. Guidance on the planning and implementation of assisted self help reconstruction projects. http://bit.ly/2nbyEbf

IFRC, The IFRC shelter kit, 2010. A guide on the IFRC shelter kit and how to use it. http://bit.ly/1tdEV3p

IFRC, Shelter Designs: Structural Reviews (2 publications). A review of risks in shelter construction and detailed structural analysis of different post-disaster and transitional shelter designs that have been used in the field in large scale projects. http://bit.ly/2nVPLhr

IFRC, Participatory Approach for Safe Shelter Awareness (PASSA). PASSA aims to raise the awareness of the 'everyday risks' faced by vulnerable populations, related to their built environment, and foster locally appropriate safe shelter and settlement practices. http://bit.ly/2lqQBUA

IFRC, Handicap International, CBM, All under One Roof. A guideline for providing disability inclusive shelter and settlement solutions in emergencies. http://bit.ly/2ng7Xkn

IFRC, Oxfam GB, Plastic sheeting, 2007.

A guide to the use and specification of plastic sheeting in humanitarian relief. An illustrated booklet on when and how to use plastic sheeting most effectively in emergencies. Available at: www.plastic-sheeting.org

UN-Habitat, Women in Post-Conflict Settlement Planning, 2014. This handbook goes through different areas related to the post-conflict settlement planning process and gives advice on how to include gender perspectives in each of them. https://bit.ly/2H2yrVG

UN-Habitat, Good Practices and Lessons Learned in Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Sri Lanka, 2017. A document capturing the key good practices and lessons learned in implementing the post-conflict reconstruction programme over a period of six years. https://bit.ly/2KecYL2

UN OCHA, Tents - A guide to the use and logistics of tents in humanitarian relief, 2004. A booklet describing when and how to use tents, as well how to support those living in them to best adapt them to meet their needs. http://www.alnap.org/resource/8341

UN OCHA, IFRC, CARE International, Timber as a construction material in humanitarian operations, 2009.An illustrated booklet on how to source and use timber for the construction of basic structures. http://bit.ly/2mUWUwy

MSF, Shelter Centre, Shade Nets: Use, deployment and procurement of shade net in humanitarian relief environments. http://bit.ly/2nzpUxg

Jha, A., Duyne Barenstein, J., Phelps, P., Pittet, D., Sena, S., Stronger Homes, Stronger Communities.

A handbook developed to assist policy makers and project managers, engaged in large-scale post-disaster reconstruction programmes, make decisions about how to reconstruct housing and support communities after natural disasters. http://bit.lv/2onN2AF

Maynard, V., Parker, E. and Twigg, J. (2017). The effectiveness and efficiency of interventions supporting shelter self-recovery following humanitarian crises: An evidence synthesis. Humanitarian Evidence Programme. Oxford: Oxfam GB. http://bit.ly/2nfUOHV

NRC, Shelter Centre, Urban Shelter Guidelines, 2010. General guidance for urban humanitarian response. http://bit.ly/2nbyOzu

NRC/IFRC, Security of tenure in humanitarian shelter. operations, 2013. A short report highlighting the regulatory barriers to the provision of short and medium term shelter solutions, presented in collaboration through several case studies. http://bit.ly/2nMXmSs

NRC/Stronger Cities Consortium, Security of tenure in urban areas, 2017. This guidance note provides an overview of the key strategies for approaching tenure in urban humanitarian interventions from the outset of a response. http://bit.ly/2aXaYzG

UNDRO, (now UN OCHA), Davis, I., Shelter After Disaster, Guidelines for Assistance, 1982. Guidelines and description of shelter provision in all aspects of natural disasters (from preparedness to reconstruction). http://bit.ly/209cfL8

Shelter Centre, UN, DfID, Shelter after disaster – Strategies for transitional settlement and reconstruction, 2010. A book containing information and guidance on how to agree strategies for reconstruction after natural disasters. Contains description of the types of shelter programmes that organizations can implement. http://bit.ly/2nbLOFu

UNHCR, Handbook for Emergencies, 4th **Edition, 2015.** Handbook and tool containing guidance on the management and all key sectors in emergency operations. https://emergency.unhcr.org/

UNHCR, Shelter Design Catalogue, 2016.

A compilation of shelter designs developed across a variety of locations, contexts and climates. https://bit.ly/2VDLYpo

WWF and American Red Cross, Green Recovery and Reconstruction, 2010. The GRRT is a toolkit and training programme designed to increase awareness and knowledge of environmentally responsible disaster response approaches. http://envirodm.org/green-recovery

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